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‘multiarmed starfish’ Silicaster esseri, Strataster devonicus] [8/24/2003 Mike Topor: compare Arkonaster with the multiarmed starfish – do they appear to be the same genus/species?] [p. 169 tiny flat oral spines on the lateral plates; millions of these little flat spatula-shaped spines in the shale...]

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Sèvres, France): paleobiological perspectives. *Geobios* 36:179-194. [title also in French]  
[Late Permian mass extinction and Early Triassic to Middle Jurassic burst of lineages sets  
apart the Paleozoic and post-Paleozoic ophiuroid faunas] [excellent paper]