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Malzahn 1957 – see Reich 2002

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[p. 112 Palaeaster Kinahani, P. ramsayensis] [p. 82, 89, 90] [see p. 726 of Brit. Mus. (Nat.  
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n.subg., n.sp.; no figure; greater diameter 2.37", lesser diameter 0.89"; disk fringed by a single range of short, lanceolate spines; St Clair county, IL; St. Louis Limestone of L. Carb. series]

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Meek, F. B. and A. W. Worthen. 1868. Palaeontology. Geological Survey of Illinois, vol. 3, pp. 291-565, pls. 1-20, text figs. [pp. 499-500 + Pl. 17 fig. 4: Schoenaster, S. wachsmuthi] [pp. 526-528, text fig.: Onychaster, O. flexilis n.g., n.sp.]

Meek, F. B. and A. W. Worthen. 1869a. Descriptions of a new Crinoidea and Echinoidea from the Carboniferous rocks of the Western States, with a note on the genus Onychaster. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia for 1869, vol. 21, pp. 67-83. [on pp. 82-83: Onychaster originally described in vol. 3 p. 526 of IL Geol. Rpt] [now has more specimens from original Crawfordsville locality -- and provides significant new information/interpretation here] [p. 83 remarks that Protaster? barrisi Hall from Burlington has essentially same structure as O. flexilis (but barrisi does not have the rough knobs/scales of flexilis)]

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Meek, F. B. and A. W. Worthen. 1873. Palaeontology of Illinois. Descriptions of invertebrates from Carboniferous Systems. Geological Survey of Illinois, vol. 5, pp. 323-619, pls. 1-32. [pp. 474-476 + Pl. 10 fig. 1: Onychaster, O. barrisi] [pp. 509-510 + Pl. 16 figs. 3,5: Protaster, P.? gregarius, Onychaster flexilis]

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- Merrill, George P. 1905. Catalogue of the type and figured specimens of fossils, minerals, rocks and ores in the Department of Geology, United States National Museum. Part I. Fossil invertebrates.--Bulletin of the United States National Museum No. 53, Part i. 704 pp. [strictly alphabetical; Protaster miamiensis, Taeniaster elegans, etc., etc.]
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- Mikuláš, Radek, Vaclav Petr & Rudolf J. Prokop. 1995. The first occurrence of a "brittlestar bed" (Echinodermata, Ophiuroidea) in Bohemia (Ordovician, Czech Republic).--Bulletin of the Czech Geological Survey 70(3):17-24. [Vestník Ceskeho geologickeho ustavu] [community of Taeniaster bohemicus; mentions also Strataster ohioensis, Bohemura jahni,

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Asteriacites lumbricalis] [excellent discussion: none regenerating implies low predation rate; maybe a repellent; epifaunal, discriminating suspension feeder; three unique specimens of B. jahni preserved in feeding position: 'frozen' behavior; congregation/aggregation may be commonly implied by string illumination in absence of available cover; inferred obrution deposit]

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- Miller, Molly F. 1984. Distribution of biogenic structures in Paleozoic nonmarine and marine-margin sequences: an actualistic model. Journal of Paleontology 58(2):550-570. [Asteriacites p. 560, fig. 4D (caption mislabeled 4A) Pennsylvanian, Fentress Formation, Tennessee]
- Miller, Molly F. & Larry W. Knox. 1985. Biogenic structures and depositional environments of a Lower Pennsylvanian coal-bearing sequence, northern Cumberland Plateau, Tennessee, U.S.A. pp. 67-98 In H.A. Curran (ed.) Biogenic structures: their use in interpreting depositional environments. Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists Special Publication No. 35, 347 pp. [Asteriacites quinquefolis 9cm to 14cm in diameter in the Fentress Formation, Riverton Quadrangle, Tennessee]
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- Miller, S. A. 1879. Description of twelve new fossil species, and remarks upon others. Journ. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 2, pp. 104-118, pls. 9, 10.
- Miller, S. A. 1880. Description of two new species from the Niagara group, and five from the Keokuk group. Journ. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 2, pp. 254-259, pl. 15.
- Miller, S. A. 1880. Description of four new species of Silurian fossils. Journ. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 3, pp. 140-144, pl. 4.
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- Miller, S. A. 1881. Description of some new and remarkable crinoids and other fossils of the Hudson River group. Journ. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 4, pp. 69-71, pl. 1.
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- Miller, S. A. 1882. Description of three new species, and remarks upon others. Journ. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 5, pp. 116-117, pl. 5. [Protaster miamiensis n. sp., Waynesville, OH]
- Miller, S. A. 1883. The American Palaeozoic fossils: a catalogue of the genera and species, with names of authors, dates, places of publication, groups of rocks in which found, and the etymology and significance of the words, and an introduction devoted to the stratigraphical geology of the Palaeozoic rocks. 2nd edition. (Cincinnati Times Company Book and Job Rooms: Cincinnati). 334p. [ 2nd edition of S. A. Miller 1877 ; pp. 246-334 are new]
- Miller, S. A. 1884. Description of a beautiful star fish and other fossils. Jour. Cincinnati Soc. Nat. Hist., vol. 7, pp. 16-20, pl. 4.
- Miller, S. A. 1889. North American Geology and Palaeontology for the use of Amateurs, Students, and Scientists. Press of Western Methodist Book Concern, Cincinnati, Ohio. 664 pp., 1194 figs. [Protaster Forbes, 1849, diagnosed, type P. miltoni; P. barrisi = Onychaster barrisi; P. flexuosus; P. forbesi; P. granuliferus; P. gregarius; P. miamiensis; P. stellifer; Protasterina = Protaster; Protasterina fimbriata = Protaster flexuosus; Ptilonaster Hall = Palaeocoma; Ptilonaster princeps = Palaeocoma princeps; Squamaster Ringueberg; Stenaster Billings, 1858, diagnosed, type S. salteri; S. grandis; S. huxleyi;

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S. pulchellus; S. salteri; Taeniaster ... ]

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- Miller, S. A. 1892. Palaeontology. Seventeenth Rep. Geol. Surv. Indiana, 1892, pp. 611-705, pls. 1-20. [Advance extras, 1891.] [source Golden & Nitecki 1970: Onychaster asper, O. confragosus, O. demissus; Boonville Missouri]
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Mykura, W. and J. D. D. Smith. 1962. In The geology of the neighborhood of Edinburgh. Mem. Geol. Surv. U.K., pp. 10-22. [authors/editors of memoir are G. H. Mitchell & W. Mykura] [1962 = 3<sup>rd</sup> edition; reprinted in 1980] [p. 15 Gutterford Burn Flagstones] [two starfish-bearing horizons] [upper horizon has Crepidosoma wenlocki WKS, Furcaster leptosoma (Salter), Lepyriactis nudus WKS, Protactis wenlockensis (WKS), Schuchertia wenlocki WKS, Taeniactis wenlocki WKS, Urasterella gutterfordensis WKS] [lower bed has Furcaster leptosoma] [see Peach & Horn 1899 p. 593] [see Lamont]